## Wednesday 23 July | Sessions

### No One Left Behind

**Venue:** Plenary 2  
**Time:** 08:20-10:30  
**Co-Chairs:** Michel Kazatchkine, UNAIDS  
Soumya Swaminathan, India  
Stefan Baral, United States  
Ken Clement, Canada

### Award Presentation: IAS TB/HIV Research Prize

### Award Presentation: HIV and Drug Use Research Fellowship

### No One Left Behind: HIV and Indigenous Populations

**Venue:** Plenary 2  
**Time:** 08:20-10:30  
**Co-Chairs:** Carol Nawina Nyirenda, Zambia  
Alice Welbourn, United Kingdom

### Action and Advocacy: Mobilizing for an Effective Response

**Venue:** Plenary 1  
**Time:** 11:00-12:30  
**Co-Chairs:** Michaela Clayton, Namibia  
Ralf Jürgens, United States

### Action and Advocacy: Mobilizing for an Effective Response

**Venue:** Plenary 1  
**Time:** 11:00-12:30  
**Co-Chairs:** Michaela Clayton, Namibia  
Ralf Jürgens, United States

### housing as a structural intervention for transgender people living with HIV

**Venue:** Room 203-204  
**Time:** 11:00-12:30  
**Co-Chairs:** Leigh Ann van der Merwe, South Africa  
Joe Wong, Singapore

### Serious Non-AIDS Events (SNAEs): Moving from the Laboratory to the Clinic

**Venue:** Melbourne Room 1  
**Time:** 11:00-12:30  
**Co-Chairs:** Alan Landay, United States  
Reena Rajasuriar, Malaysia

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### Provision of information about safe conception, pregnancy and pregnancy prevention in Mesoamerican HIV care and treatment services: results from community-based research

**Time:** 11:00-12:30  
**Venue:** Melbourne Room 1  
**Co-Chairs:** A. Martin-Parraga, V. Alvarez-Wyssman, P. Volkow-Fernandez, A. Gonzalez-Rodriguez, G. Velazquez-Riosats, L. Rivera-Abarca, L. Torres-Escober, J. Sierra-Madero  
**Country:** Mexico

### Unmet needs for health and social services and HIV risk behaviors among transgender women living with HIV in the San Francisco Bay area

**Time:** 11:00-12:30  
**Venue:** Melbourne Room 1  
**Co-Chairs:** T. Nemoto, M. Iwamoto, S. Suzuki, T. Cruz  
**Country:** United States

### Results of a brief intervention for reducing alcohol use among HIV positive women in Cape Town, South Africa

**Time:** 11:00-12:30  
**Venue:** Melbourne Room 1  
**Co-Chairs:** W. Zulu, I. Doherty, B. Myers, F. Browne, T. Carney, C. Parry, W. Wechsberg  
**Country:** United States

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### Housing as a structural intervention for transgender people living with HIV

**Time:** 11:00-12:30  
**Venue:** Melbourne Room 1  
**Co-Chairs:** Leigh Ann van der Merwe, South Africa  
Joe Wong, Singapore

### Serious Non-AIDS Events (SNAEs): Moving from the Laboratory to the Clinic

**Time:** 11:00-12:30  
**Venue:** Melbourne Room 1  
**Co-Chairs:** Alan Landay, United States  
Reena Rajasuriar, Malaysia
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Understanding the pathogenesis of serious non-AIDS events (SNAEs) with respect to the relative roles of HIV, co-infections and ART in the development of the non-communicable diseases that cause significant morbidity and mortality in HIV is critical. The session will review new insights gained from research into the drivers of these long-term complications – whether it is innate immunity and chronic inflammation or co-infections driving chronic immune activation – and will analyze how they can inform clinical practice. It will also review the role of current and new biomarkers in the assessment of risk, and how the identification of appropriate targets for therapeutic intervention will be an adjunct to the control of the effects of lifestyle factors associated with non-communicable diseases in the general population.

Introduction

SNAEs and aging: contribution of ART versus lifestyle factors
D. Costagliola, France

The role of innate immunity in the pathogenesis of SNAEs
S. Crowe, Australia

The role of HIV infection and co-infections in SNAEs
P. Hunt, United States

Therapeutic targets of immune activation and chronic inflammation
J. Sereti, United States

Questions and answers

Closing remarks

WERE01 Momentous Change in South East Asia
Regional Session

Venue: Melbourne Room 2
Time: 11:00-12:30

Panelists from the region will discuss the lessons learned from South East Asian countries as they have moved through periods of major transition. Myanmar's evolving approach to HIV and AIDS will be highlighted, including the contributions of key non-governmental and international partners working with the government of Myanmar to strengthen capacity in the midst of Myanmar’s momentous changes.

Introduction
S. Morrison, United States

Keynote: Myanmar looking forward
T. Htay, Myanmar

Roundtable discussion: change in South East Asia
T. Htay, Myanmar; K. Siregar, Indonesia; T. Htay, Myanmar; K. Siregar, Indonesia; D. Wilson, World Bank; T. Siraprapasiri, Thailand; D. Wilson, World Bank; T. Siraprapasiri, Thailand; E. Murphy, Myanmar; E. Murphy, UNAIDS

Questions and answers

Concluding remarks
S. Morrison, United States

WEWS02 Gender, Sexual Orientation, and HIV and AIDS in Conflict and Humanitarian Emergencies

Venue: Room 103
Time: 11:00-12:30
Level: Intermediate
Target audience: Policy / programme analyst, Community health worker
Seating limit: 100

Co-Facilitators: Henia Dakkak, UNFPA
Lara Stemple, United States
Gary Jones, UNAIDS

This workshop examines and challenges stereotypical assumptions about gender and sexuality in armed conflict and humanitarian relief settings as they relate to HIV and AIDS prevention and treatment. Participants will explore policies and protocols that underlie and fuel those stereotypes, thinking through challenges, and discuss opportunities to change them. Specifically, participants will discuss the ways in which gendered and heteronormative assumptions impact programming and interventions, how these responses can be broadened so as to protect underserved populations (e.g., men who have sex with men, transgender persons, and male sexual violence victims), and how HIV-specific programmes can better reach key populations. Case studies from Democratic Republic of Congo, Haiti, Kenya, and Nepal in contexts such as armed conflict, earthquakes, floods, and disaster preparedness will be presented and explored in small groups. Participants will critique challenging case studies and emerge better equipped to implement policies and interventions inclusive of all persons.

Conflict and emergencies through a gendered lens
L. Stemple, United States

Disaster planning and antiretroviral therapy (ART) for lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender (LGBT) persons in Kenya
G. Jones, UNAIDS

Sexual violence against men and boys in the Democratic Republic of the Congo conflict
L. Stemple, United States
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**Transgender persons in Nepal’s flooding**
H.Dakkak, UNFPA

**Small group discussions of case studies**
G.Jones, UNAIDS

**Closing: moving forward with opportunities and challenges**
H.Dakkak, UNFPA

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**WEWS03** The Journey of a New Generation: From Inception to Community Impact
Leadership & Accountability Development Workshop

**Venue:** Room 104
**Time:** 11:00-12:30
**Level:** Intermediate
**Target audience:** Advocate

**Seating limit:** 60

**Co-Facilitators:** Thaw Zin Aye, Thailand
Jeffery Acaba, Philippines
Helen Cahill, Australia

The New Generation Leadership course developed by Youth LEAD, in support from University of Melbourne and UN agencies, became a tool to intensify and strengthen the discourse of young key population (YKP) affected by HIV in Asia Pacific. The development of this course and its subsequent roll out sparked the YKP movement in ten countries in Asia. This workshop discusses the development of New Gen and its impact on countries where it has been implemented. The workshop includes exercises from New Gen, a panel discussion and stories of leadership transformation. Specifically the workshop aims to: 

- Discuss the leadership role of young key population in the HIV response in Asia and the Pacific; 
- Showcase the process of NewGen so that it will inform others embarking on similar youth-led initiatives; and
- Present the impact of New Gen leadership training at the country level, as best practice.

**Introduction to learning objectives: How New Gen came about?**
T.Aye, Thailand

**Sampling activity form the program: reconsidering risk perceptions, assumptions and realities**
T.Mihari, India; G.Gurung, Thailand

**Presentation on New Gen process**
T.Aye, Thailand; J.Acaba, Philippines

**New Gen and regional support**
H.Cahill, Australia

**New Gen regional training of trainers (TOT) video clip**
S.Beadle, Australia

**New Gen at country level**
A.Oktariani, Indonesia

**Study on measuring impact of New Gen**
H.Cahill, Australia; J.Acaba, Philippines

**Discussion and closing**
T.Aye, Thailand

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**WEWS01** Step by Step: Preparing Harm Reduction Organizations to Work with Children who Inject Drugs
Community Skills Development Workshop

**Venue:** Room 101-102
**Time:** 11:00-12:30
**Level:** Intermediate
**Target audience:** General healthcare / social services provider, Community health worker, Peer educator

**Seating limit:** 50

**Co-Facilitators:** Kate Iorpenda, United Kingdom
Anita Krug, Australia
Vanessa Veronese, Australia
Scott McGill, Thailand
Maria Phelan, United Kingdom

Evidence shows that many countries have restrictive laws preventing young people from accessing harm reduction. The tool "Step by Step: Preparing for work with children who inject drugs," will help delegates think about the critical issues of child rights and protection, evolving capacities of young people and how to balance conflicting ethical and legal issues. This tool has been developed and piloted with harm reduction service providers and helps highlight the overlapping vulnerabilities of young drug users and builds knowledge in organizations on how to respond. By the end of this workshop, participants will understand the situation of children who inject drugs from global research; address the challenges of working with children who inject drugs and how to prepare staff and organizational policies and practices to respond and debate legal and ethical issues that surround the work of providing comprehensive harm reduction to children who inject drugs.

**The experiences of children and young people who inject drugs: summary of youth consultation**
A.Krug, Australia

**Children and young people who inject drugs: an overview of available data**
M.Phelan, United Kingdom

**Step by step: an introduction to the tool and results of the three country pilot**
V.Veronese, Australia

**Practical exercises from the tool: a guided demonstration**

**Group discussion and user feedback on challenges and application of the tool**
S.McGill, Thailand

**Closing**

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**WEWS04** Harnessing the Potential of Social Media in Global HIV Prevention, Education and Community Building
Community Skills Development Workshop

**Venue:** Room 105-106
**Time:** 11:00-12:30
**Level:** Intermediate
**Target audience:** Activist / advocate

**Seating limit:** 400

**Co-Facilitators:** Ariel Cerrud, United States
Felix Scholz, Australia
Laurindo Garcia, Philippines
Brigitte Tenna, Australia

The potential for social media to contribute to the journey towards an HIV-free generation is seemingly endless. With a huge proportion of the world’s youth accessing online social media, the HIV research, treatment and prevention communities have an opportunity to harness this medium as a platform for education and widespread change. This workshop provides participants with an opportunity to interact with a range of leaders responsible for orchestrating successful campaigns for both grassroots and government organizations. The workshop provides examples of effective and ineffective social media campaigns; help build skills and tools for developing successful social media campaigns; and explore the relationship between social media and more traditional media platforms for health promotion purposes. Delegates are encouraged to bring a laptop, tablet or smartphone, if possible.

**Introduction**

**Overview of a youth campaign from a national approach**
A.Cerrud, United States
Overview of an Australian youth led, action based campaign
F. Scholz, Australia

Overview of a social enterprise group promoting social change through technology
L. Garcia, Philippines

Group exercise: developing an issue based social media campaign
B. Tenni, Australia; K. Koger, Australia

Closing remarks

WEWS05 The Critical Partnership for HIV Prevention: Building Positive Relationships with Police to Support Civil Society and HIV Programmes
Community Skills Development Workshop

Venue: Room 109–110
Time: 11:00–12:30
Level: Intermediate
Target audience: Activist, Advocate, Skills building trainer

In the context of HIV prevention, treatment and care among key populations (KP) and the importance of an enabling legal and policy environment is well documented. It is, however, the role of law enforcement and policing that can determine how enabling the environment is for service provision to KPs. This workshop will examine how HIV programs and civil society organizations (CSO) can build critical and positive partnerships with police to enhance service provision for KPs. The workshop will draw on lessons learned from the United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime’s recent work in building partnerships between police, HIV programs and CSOs in countries with concentrated epidemics among KPs, and the experiences of police from the Law Enforcement and HIV Network. The workshop will provide participants with newly released training guidelines to assist HIV programs and civil society build the critical partnership for HIV prevention.

Introduction and opening
M. Beg, UNODC

Enhancing partnerships between law enforcement and civil society: lessons from the field
N. Thomson, Australia

The law enforcement and HIV network: growing police support for HIV prevention
G. Denham, Australia

Operationalising the enabling environment
S. Strathdee, United States

Launch of the United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime training modules for police
M. Beg, UNODC

Questions and answers
G. Denham, Australia; N. Thomson, Australia; J. Crofts, Australia

Closing remarks

WEWS05 Put Patient’s Health First to Improve Outcomes and Programme Efficiency
Special Session

Venue: Plenary 2
Time: 12:10–12:40

We have the know-how and tools to effectively treat HIV, and to stop its transmission to new patients. The path to an AIDS-free generation is plotted, and we now require the political will and sustained investment to take us there and to keep us there. Much work is still needed to get us there, but we can reach universal treatment coverage targets in the next decade. As we move to achieve this goal, we should also focus on the quality of care. We recognize that investments in continuing to get patients access to the best available medicines, diagnostics, and treatment delivery programmes will not only provide patients better care, but will also lead to greater efficiencies in the delivery of care. Delivering the best possible care to patients is not only the right thing to do, it is the efficient thing to do. How can we maintain HIV as a key policy priority for our political and scientific decision makers to ensure adequate funds are allocated for future generations affected by the epidemic? The road ahead is a tough one. But we can and must succeed. President Bill Clinton, founder of the Clinton Foundation and 42nd President of the United States will reflect on the progress made in overcoming the epidemic, and the challenges ahead.

Special Address
W. Clinton, United States

WEWS03 Antiretroviral Management in 2014: Interactive Case-Based Session, Organized Jointly with the International Antiviral Society–USA
Special Session

Venue: Melbourne Room 2
Time: 12:45–14:15

Co-Chairs: Jennifer Hoy, Australia
Paul Volberding, United States

This case-based, interactive session will feature discussions of the most current data and recently updated guidelines on antiretroviral therapy, including new drugs and new strategies, initiating antiretroviral therapy, the management of treatment-experienced patients, and approaches to managing patients with co-infection and comorbidities, including hepatitis C virus (HCV). These discussions will be most relevant to a global audience and will provide attendees with state-of-the-art treatment options and insights into recent advances in the field of HIV.

Introduction and opening remarks
J. Hoy, Australia

When to start antiretroviral therapy
P. Cahn, Argentina

Initial antiretroviral therapy: new drugs and new strategies
J. Eron, Jr, United States

ART: Treatment-Experienced Patients
J. Gallant, United States

Approaches to managing co-infection and co-morbidities, including hepatitis C virus
M. Saag, United States

This case-based, interactive session will include discussions of key issues in antiretroviral management by the IAS-USA antiretroviral guidelines panel. Panel members include: Huldrych F. Günthard; Judith A. Aberg; Constance A. Benson; David M. Burger; Pedro Cahn; Joseph J. Eron, Jr; Joel E. Gallant; Marshall J. Glesby; Jennifer Hoy; Peter Reiss; Michael S. Saag; Amalio Telenti; David L. Thomas; Paul A. Volberding

Closing remarks
P. Volberding, United States

WEWS04 IAS Members’ Meeting: IAS Advocacy and Research Promotion Priorities: HIV Cure, Key Affected Populations (KAPs) and Paediatric HIV
Special Session

Venue: Room 203–204
Time: 12:45–14:15

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Conference delegates are invited to participate in an IAS special session, which also serves as the IAS General Members’ Meeting. Participants will receive an update from the IAS secretariat; IAS President Françoise Barré-Sinoussi will give an update on HIV Cure, and HIV co-infections; IAS President-Elect Chris Beyrer will speak about Key Affected Populations (KAPs); and IAS Incoming President-Elect Linda-Gail Bekker will present on Paediatric HIV, followed by a discussion. Meeting participants will also be introduced to the newly elected members of the IAS Governing Council (GC), as well as current GC members. To provide participants with an opportunity to network with speakers and members, there will be a reception after the session. The format of the session will be interactive.

Welcome remarks
F.Barré-Sinoussi, France

Introduction of newly elected and current GC members
F.Barré-Sinoussi, France

IAS secretariat update
A.Pozniak, United Kingdom

Towards an HIV cure/HIV co-infections
F.Barré-Sinoussi, France

Key affected populations (KAPs)
C.Beyrer, United States

Paediatric HIV
L.Bekker, South Africa

Time for discussion

Closing remarks

Networking reception

WESS02 Faith and its Role in Deconstructing Sexual Taboos
Symposia Session

Venue: Melbourne Room 1
Time: 12:45-14:15
Co-Chairs: Michael Schuenemeyer, United States
Nyambura Njoroge, Switzerland

This session will explore how religious faiths can work to overcome sexual taboos that have negatively contributed to the HIV epidemic. Sexual taboos and mishandling of sexuality contributes to the perpetuation of human rights abuse, stigma and discrimination. In turn, as these are regarded as social drivers of the epidemic, sexual taboos pose a challenge to an effective HIV response. This session will elaborate experiences and practices from different faith contexts that can provide solutions and contribute constructively to the wider HIV response. The session will also address how human sexuality is perceived and considered in the different religious contexts. The responses to sexual diversity, same sex relationships and sex work will also be discussed.

Introduction

Opening remarks
N.Schuenemeyer, United States

How can sexuality and sexual taboos be addressed in the faith context?
N.Dube, Botswana

The Catholic church’s general approach to sexuality and recent developments
T.Thomas, India

Hinduism’s approach to sexuality
A.Herwadkar, India

HIV and gender-based violence in Islamic settings
N.Osman, South Africa

Transgender and faith
H.Garcia, Philippines

Questions and answers

Conclusion

WESS02 ART for a Lifetime: Implications for Health Systems Globally
Special Session

Venue: Plenary 3
Time: 13:00-14:00
Chair: Jon Cohen, United States

This session will discuss how an aging population of people living with HIV is accommodated by various health systems and how HIV may be treated as a chronic illness. Issues of life-long care and co-morbidity will be explored in relation to policy development, financing and models of care. Implications for the funding of HIV at the global level and in particular for fragile health systems with a large burden of disease will also be addressed.

Introduction
J.Cohen, United States

Implications for health systems globally – a Canadian perspective
G.Taylor, Canada

Implications for health systems globally – a Swedish perspective
A.Nordstrom, Sweden

Implications for health systems globally – an Australian perspective
J.Skinner, Australia

Implications for health systems globally – a community perspective
L.Garcia, Philippines

Moderated discussion

Concluding remarks
J.Cohen, United States; J.Cohen, United States

WEPDD01 Unseen, Unspoken, Unrecognised: Mental Health and HIV
Oral Poster Discussion Session

Venue: Room 101-102
Time: 13:00-14:00
Co-Chairs: Richard Harding, United Kingdom
Noreen Huni, Zimbabwe

The mediation effect of resilience on the relationship between stigma and mental health problems among HIV-infected adults in Southwest China
China

Hopefulness among people living with HIV fosters positive affects and cognitions that support adaptive coping in Dar es Salaam, Tanzania
M. Sindi, M.C.S. Fawzi, J. Kilewo, J. Todd, W. Manique, N. Ware, S. Kaaya
Tanzania, United Republic of

Experiences of accessing and utilizing health services among people living with HIV in the Pacific Islands
A. Buko, H. Gorman, J. Colati, B. Itimwemwe, R. Kupu, L. Nayasa, M. Sedudula
Fiji

Mental and physical health and multidimensional problems among HIV outpatients in East Africa: a multicentre observational study
United Kingdom

“My body is mine”: a qualitative study of sexuality, empowerment and agency among internally displaced women in Leogane, Haiti
C. Logie, C. Daniel, C. Wilson
Canada

Threefold increased suicide attempt incidence amongst AIDS-affected and abused adolescents in South Africa: a prospective national study
L. Croucher, L. Sherr, M. Orkin, M. Boyes
South Africa

Moderated discussion
Wrestling with Adherence: Strategies for Success
Oral Poster Discussion Session
Venue: Room 103
Time: 13:00-14:00
Co-Chairs: Manuel Battegay, Switzerland
James McMahon, Australia

Disagreement between caregiver-reported adherence to antiretroviral therapy and electronic dose monitoring among HIV-infected children in Western Kenya
M. Scanlon, W. Nyandiko, T. Inui, S. Ayaya, R. Vreeman
United States

Factors associated with antiretroviral therapy adherence in HIV-infected children in Western Kenya
M. Scanlon, W. Nyandiko, T. Inui, S. Ayaya, R. Vreeman
United States

Do single tablet regimens translate into more durable HIV treatments? Evidence from the Canadian observational cohort (CANOC)
Canada

Improving adherence to antiretroviral therapy through real-time feedback: the China adherence through technology study (CATS)
United States

Moderated discussion

Novel Targets for HIV Vaccines: Finding the Achilles Heal
Oral Poster Discussion Session
Venue: Room 104
Time: 13:00-14:00
Co-Chairs: Bonnie Mathieson, United States
Penelope Moore, South Africa

Preclinical evaluation of a novel HIV vaccine: targeting sequences surrounding protease cleavage sites protects cynomolgus monkeys against pathogenic SIVmac239
Hong Kong, SAR of China

A novel replication-competent modified vaccinia Tiantan-based HIV vaccine
United States

Peptides including drug resistance mutations could protect cynomolgus monkeys against pathogenic SIVmac239
Canada

Moderated discussion
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Time: 13:00-14:00
Co-Chairs: Michel Celse, France
Malu Marin, Thailand

Securing HIV treatment and care for undocumented migrants in England
S. Raddi, V. A. Azad
United Kingdom

The role of social vulnerability after migration in France on transactional and forced sex: the case of Sub-Saharan immigrants living in Paris in the PARCOURS ANRS survey 2012-2013
A. Depreptes du Lou, J. Pannetier, N. Bajois, A. Gosselin, A. Ravallatissy, F. Lert, N. Lydie, R. Dray-Spira, the PARCOURS Study Group
France

Addressing HIV from a protection lens: documenting successes and challenges in asylum seeker and refugee settings
S. Dorasawamy, G. Munene, M. Schlipphoer, P. Spiegel
UNHCR

Evidences for necessary legislations/policies modifications for improving access of migrants to HIV services in the Caribbean. The PANCAP/GIZ/EPOS experience in six countries: Suriname, Trinidad-and-Tobago, Guyana, Sint-Maarten, Antigua, Barbuda and Dominican Republic
Guyana

Promoting sexual and reproductive health and rights based on survey findings in rural communities affected by extractive industries in Magdalena Medio, Colombia
G. Burbidge, E. Hamill, J.E. Martinez Rueda, C. Garcia, N. Gueto, L.E. Quintana
United Kingdom

Moderated discussion

WEAX01 HIV Testing: Novel Ways of Reaching People at Risk and Getting Results
Oral Abstract Session
Venue: Plenary 1
Time: 14:30-16:00
Co-Chairs: Joseph Tak Fai Lau, Hong Kong
Rachel Baggaley, WHO
Liz Corbett, Malawi

“I think it is right”: Acceptability of an HIV self-test by lay users in KwaZulu-Natal, South Africa
L. Knight, H. van Rooyen, J. Lim, R. Peck
South Africa

The HUG-M Project: an empowerment-based community-level intervention to increase HIV testing among young men who have sex with men (YMSM) in Northeastern Thailand
T. Guadamur, P. Pimpaew Boonmongkon, N. Samoh, P. Malahom, N. Srijan, R. Stalj, S. Kegeles
Thailand

Initial outcomes of a brief motivational interviewing-based intervention during provider-initiated HIV testing and counseling in rural Uganda
S.M. Kienge, H. Lule, M. Bateganya, H. Nantaba, R.K. Wanyenze
United States

Potential outlets for distribution of HIV oral self-test kits in Kenya: an exploratory study
J. Okal, F. Obare, J. Matheka, W. Tun
Kenya

Testing history and risk behaviour of individuals requesting an HIV test through an online self-sampling service
S.J. Westrop, C. James, D. Edwardes, M. Brady, R. Gillespie, O.N. Gill, A. Nairdine
United Kingdom

Moderated discussion

WEAD04 Surviving and Thriving: Children, Adolescents and HIV
Oral Abstract Session
Venue: Plenary 2

Balancing ART access for pregnant women living with HIV and follow-up care for HIV exposed infants: a four country assessment of key PMTCT interventions
UNICEF

Transition program of HIV-infected adolescents to adult HIV care in Buenos Aires, Argentina, 4-years experience
S.E. Arazi Caillaud, D. Meckívsky, A. Bordato, J. Lattner, L. Spadacemin, R. Posada, C. Rodríguez, P. Cahn, R. Bologna
Argentina

Promoting adolescent antiretroviral adherence and sexual and reproductive health uptake: interim findings from the Mzantsi Wakho study in Eastern Cape of South Africa
R. Hodges, B. Vale, E. Toska, L. Cluver, Mzantsi Wakho, Collaborative Initiative for Pediatric HIV Education and Research
South Africa

Do orphans report worse caregiver interactions and psychological and health-related outcomes than non-orphans in mixed households?
C. Reardon, G. George, C. Mucheiki, K. Govender, T. Quinlan
South Africa

Rights driven institutionalization of sexual and reproductive health in Pakistan: a conservative Muslim society
O. Baiq
Pakistan

Moderated discussion

WEA301 Maximizing the Preventive Benefits of Treatment: Evolving Views
Oral Abstract Session
Venue: Plenary 3
Time: 14:30-16:00
Co-Chairs: Gottfried Hinschall, WHO
Kenly Sikwese, Zambia

From efficacy to effectiveness: ART uptake and HIV seroincidence by ART status among HIV discordant couples in Zambia
United States

Evidence of behavioural risk compensation in a cohort study of HIV treatment and transmission in homosexual male serodiscordant couples
B.R. Bavincon, F. Jin, G. Prestage, J. Zablotska, A. Gurlich, the Opposites Attract Study Group
Australia

“What is this 'Universal Test and Treat' (UTT)?” Community understandings of key concepts linked to a combination HIV prevention strategy in 21 Zambian and South African communities
Zambia

Is use of antiretroviral treatment (ART) associated with decreased condom use? A meta-analysis of studies from low- and middle-income countries (LMICs)
C. Kennedy, K. Armstrong, V. Fonner, M. Sweat, K. O'Reilly
United States

Feasibility and acceptability of an antiretroviral treatment as prevention (TasP) intervention in rural South Africa: results from the ANRS 12249 TasP cluster-randomised trial
South Africa

Moderated discussion
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Oral Abstract Session

Venue: Melbourne Room 1
Time: 14:30-16:00
Co-Chairs: Annie Banda, Malawi
Dean Peacock, South Africa

When your life is threatened, HIV is a peripheral concern; qualitative perceptions of HIV risk and crime/violence in 9 HPTN 071 (PopART) community sites in South Africa


South Africa

Coercive and forced sterilization of women with HIV in Mesoamerica: findings from community-based research in El Salvador, Honduras, Mexico and Nicaragua

T. Kendal, C. Albert, G. Garcia, Mesoamerican Coalition for the Reproductive Rights of Women with HIV
United States

Stepping Stones and Creating Futures intervention: outcomes of a formative evaluation of behavioural and structural pilot intervention for young people in urban informal settlements in South Africa


South Africa

Social marginalization, bullying and HIV vulnerability: a national qualitative study of Thai lesbian and bisexual female secondary school students

T. Damri, P. Boonmengkoon, T.T. Opjnen, C. Rat Chadapunathikul, N. Sarnn, M. Chonratana, T.E. Guadamuz

Thailand

Addressing domestic violence among married women in India is critical for HIV prevention: the Indian family violence and control scale


United States

Moderated discussion

WEAA01 Mucocutaneous Immune Responses in Transmission and Pathogenesis

Oral Abstract Session

Venue: Melbourne Room 2
Time: 14:30-16:00
Co-Chairs: J. Victor Garcia-Martinez, United States
Raina Fichorova, United States

High cervical epithelium expression of IFN-epsilon in HIV-1 exposed-seronegative sex workers

S. Abdullaah, G. Kang, V. Tamayo, X. Yin, L. Azzoni, K. Seaton, J. Joseph, G. Tomaras, Q. Li, C. Zorrilla, L. Montaner

United States

Association of foreskin pro-inflammatory chemokines with HIV acquisition in Rakai, Uganda


Uganda

HIV-exposed seronegative men who have sex with men overexpress novel antiviral protein factors in their rectal mucosa

L. Rams, K. Hasselrot, S. Ramdahin, G. Westmacott, F. Plummer, T.B. Ball, K. Broliden, A. Burgener

Canada

Probiotic and IL-21 treatment promotes Th17 cell recovery in ARV-treatment of pigtail macaques


United States

Early treatment during HIV-1 acute infection attenuates GI damage, inflammation and immune activation but does not prevent CD4+ T cell depletion in the lamina propria

C. Delage, A. Schuetz, D. Morcock, R. Rerknimitr, L. Johnston, I.L.K. Fletcher, S. Putnamswin, N. Phanuphak, M. Robb, J. Kim, J. Ananworanich, J.D. Estes, RV254/SEARCH 010 and RV304/SEARCH 013

United States

Blockade of the alpha4beta7-integrin delays vaginal SIV acquisition and viral replication in vivo

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There is now proof of concept from robust random clinical trials for the potential of Antiretroviral(ARV)-based HIV prevention approaches to reduce the likelihood of HIV transmission and acquisition. This has generated much excitement and debate regarding the potential population prevention impact of early treatment initiation and the use of ARVs as chemoprophylaxis. However, it is now recognized that efficacy of ARV-based prevention approaches as established in controlled studies does not necessarily equate to effectiveness in real life settings and that impact will critically depend on how they are implemented. This session will address issues that shape the potential success of ARV-based prevention and discuss research-based evidence of the critical role of social and behavioural factors in the effectiveness of ARV-based prevention. At the completion of the session, participants will understand evolving guidelines and will be knowledgeable about factors that affect uptake, approaches to support adherence and strategies to engage health care providers.

Introduction
An overview of the potential and challenges of ARV-based prevention
S. Abdool Karim, South Africa

User perspectives on ARV-based HIV prevention
S. Chariyalertsak, Thailand

Promoting adherence and retention in ARV-based prevention
S. Sahay, India

Identifying and addressing risk compensation in ARV-based HIV prevention
K. Underhill, United States

Engaging health care providers in ARV-based prevention
E. Wright, Australia

Questions and answers

Closing remarks

WEWS09 Investing for Results: Equipping Governments, Development Agencies, Non-Governmental Organisations (NGOs) and Other Actors with the Knowledge and Skills to Deliver Effective HIV Responses in Humanitarian Emergencies

Scientific Development Workshop

Venue: Room 104
Time: 14:30-17:30
Level: Intermediate
Target audience: Policy / programme analyst, Social worker, Public sector
Seating limit: 130

Co-Facilitators: Sathyanarayanan Doraiswamy, UNHCR; Alice Fay, United Kingdom

Conflicts and natural disasters, when combined with displacement, food insecurity and poverty often lead to humanitarian situations that have the potential to increase vulnerability to HIV among certain populations. They also disrupt vital HIV services which could lead to drug resistance. For example, in the Central African Republic, people living with HIV experience treatment interruptions due to stock ruptures, insecurity and displacement. Governments, development partners and non-governmental organizations (NGOs) are often not adequately prepared to deliver crucial HIV services in emergency settings before the arrival of humanitarian partners who may focus on other health areas. Workshop participants will learn how to: operationalize the six basic programme activities of the UNAIDS Investment Framework essential to an effective HIV response from onset of an emergency to post crisis phase; explain critical enablers that contribute to a successful HIV response; and outline important synergies with development agencies that are crucial to an effective response.

Introduction, learning objectives, methodologies and programme
S. Doraiswamy, UNHCR; M. Maluwa, UNAIDS

S. Doraiswamy, UNHCR

Delivery of Antiretroviral Therapy to Migrants and crises affected persons in south-saharan Africa
F. Conradie, South Africa

Addressing sex work in refugee settings
S. Doraiswamy, UNHCR

Delivering Prevention of Mother-to-Child Transmission (PMTCT) in Emergencies
A. Fay, United Kingdom

Behaviour change programmes, condom promotion and distribution, and voluntary medical male circumcision (VMMC)
M. Migombano, Kenya

Critical enablers and synergies including nutrition
F. Terki, WFP

Contingency planning methodology
A. Fay, United Kingdom

Assessment of HIV in Internally Displaced Persons (IDP) situations tool
H. Isambert, UNHCR

Closing Remarks

WEWS07 How to Write and Submit a Research Manuscript: Publish or Perish

Scientific Development Workshop

Venue: Room 109-110
Time: 14:30-17:30
Level: Foundation
Target audience: Clinical science, Student, General researcher
Seating limit: 150

Co-Facilitators: Marlene Bras, Switzerland; Mark Wainberg, Canada; Susan Kippax, Australia

Becoming familiar with the subtleties of manuscript writing can be a frustrating path lined with rejected papers. Written guidelines cannot easily be translated into practice, but publishing is a critical part of a researchers' career. The proposed interactive workshop aims at building skills in scientific writing and provides practical information to support new and early-career HIV researchers in successfully submitting their manuscripts to peer-reviewed journals. By the end of the workshop, participants will know about the key components of a scientific manuscript and will have had the opportunity to complete short exercises. Participants will learn about publication and peer-review processes and how to address ethical issues in scientific writing as well. The most common reasons why manuscripts are rejected will also be discussed. Although targeted at less experienced authors, the workshop focuses on practical issues in scientific publishing also of interest to more experienced researchers.CHAR(13) + CHAR(10)To download the presentations from the workshop, please check the Journal of the International AIDS Society (JIAS) webpage: www.jiasociety.org/index.php/jias/pages/view/scientific

M. Bras, Switzerland

How to correctly structure a research manuscript into the different sections required (including individual and group exercises)
M. Bras, Switzerland; M. Wainberg, Canada; S. Kippax, Australia

How to choose a journal and submit a manuscript
M. Wainberg, Canada

Understanding editorial decision making and common reasons for manuscript rejection
S. Kippax, Australia

How to respond to peer reviewer comments and revise your manuscript accordingly
M. Bras, Switzerland

How to maintain scientific integrity and avoid ethical pitfalls
M. Bras, Switzerland

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**Conclusion, evaluation, questions and answers**
M.Wainberg, Canada; S.Kippax, Australia; M.Bras, Switzerland

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**WEWS12 Medical-Legal Partnerships: Building Effective Strategies for HIV Policy Initiatives**

**Scientific Development Workshop**

**Venue:** Room 111-112

**Time:** 14:30-17:30

**Level:** Intermediate

**Target audience:** Legal services provider, Physician, Nurse

**Seating limit:** 150

**Co-Facilitators:**
- Carole Treston, United States
- Anna Roberts, Australia
- Michael Horberg, United States

This workshop will explore collaborative partnerships in Australia and the United States between physicians, nurses, solicitors and advocates that have advanced HIV public policy. Opportunities for replicating these strategies in various settings will be explored. Using current successful case studies from Australia and the US, the US, this workshop will provide participants with an understanding of how successful medical-legal partnerships have been leveraged to effect policy change and community mobilization. Presentations will contribute to an understanding of how each successful project developed collaborative partnerships in which legal advocates outlined current laws and optimal changes, and worked closely with health professionals who informed the development of, and participated in advocacy strategies. In this workshop participants will: build knowledge about the synergistic partnerships between medical and legal professionals; understand the process for building these partnerships around a shared policy goal; and identify the HIV policy issues in their environment that will benefit from similar partnerships.

**Introductions and workshop overview**
C.Treston, United States

**The consequences of outdated HIV policy on health and human rights**
C.Treston, United States; A.Roberts, Australia; D.Russell, Australia; B.Sears, United States

**Bringing clinical expertise into the development of federal strategies around HIV, hepatitis B, hepatitis C, and sexual health in Australia**
D.Russell, Australia

**Enhancing effectiveness of medical/legal partnerships on HIV criminal law and policy**
M.Horberg, United States; B.Sears, United States

**Break**

**Mobilizing nurses in the US for syringe exchange legislative advocacy**
C.Treston, United States

**Creating clinical/community partnerships to influence Australian immigration policies**
A.Roberts, Australia

**Facilitated break-out discussions: participant identification of local policy issues and partnership strategies, and reporting back to group**

**Closing remarks**
M.Horberg, United States; A.Roberts, Australia; C.Treston, United States; D.Russell, Australia; B.Sears, United States

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**WEWS08 IP and Pharma are Not Bad Karma - Treatment for all in Eastern Europe and Central Asia, South Asia, Middle East and North Africa, and the Asia Pacific Region**

**Leadership & Accountability Development Workshop**

**Venue:** Room 103

**Time:** 14:30-17:30

**Level:** Intermediate

**Target audience:** Activist, Advocate, Lawyer

**Seating limit:** 100

**Co-Facilitators:**
- Zebedee Mkala, Kenya
- Justus Aungo, Kenya

Antiretroviral treatment (ART) coverage in Eastern Europe and Central Asia (EECA), South Asia, Middle East and North Africa (MENA) and Asia Pacific region varies. Consistent access to better regimens remains low and cannot be achieved without special advocacy strategies to address intellectual property (IP) barriers to the access of ART and diagnostics. IP does not restrict access to basic regimens, however the ‘better’ drugs are still under patents. Thus, IP barriers remain a serious threat to treatment access and an obstacle to achieving the Three Zeros. Despite the presence of mechanisms to expand access, neither states at the legislative level nor pharma companies are rushing to apply it. There is an increased need for communities’ involvement in leveraging decision making regarding treatment access and ART cost reduction. The workshop will demonstrate how community advocacy in this field can successfully overcome these barriers.

**Introduction to the learning objectives, methodologies and programme**

**Authorities, pharma: from engagement to synergy**

J.Rock, Australia

**Community mobilization methods and education on pharm-related issues**

T.Khan, Russian Federation

**Successful treatment access advocacy campaign: facilitated discussion, presentation and brainstorming - creating an advocacy strategy roadmap**

**Have a safe TRIPS: cases of Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights, patents, and pharmaceuticals and public health (TRIPS) flexibilities implementation**

T.Pinska, Ukraine

**Community activists’ role in access to treatment**

Panel discussion with East Europe & Central Asia Union of People Living with HIV, International Treatment Preparedness Coalition (ITPC) Russia, ITPC South Asia, ITPC North Africa

J.Rock, Australia; O.Mellouk, Morocco

**Closing: evaluation, paired-sharing of experience, and questions and answers**

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**WEWS10 Negotiating Religious Barriers to Mobilizing and Building Capacity of Key Populations (KP) for HIV/AIDS Prevention in Sub-Saharan Africa**

**Leadership & Accountability Development Workshop**

**Venue:** Room 105-106

**Time:** 14:30-17:30

**Level:** Intermediate

**Target audience:** Advocate, Activist, Manager / director

**Seating limit:** 50

**Co-Facilitators:**
- Justus Aungo, Kenya
- Zebedee Mkala, Kenya
Exploring the Southern Africa HIV & AIDS Information Dissemination Service (SAAIDS) ‘Rock’ integrated prevention model: introducing toolkit and diverse effective uses in engaging cultural practices associated with risk
K.Mazorodze, Zimbabwe

Small group activities: mapping, role plays, case scenarios, and digital story DVD show
K.Mazorodze, Zimbabwe; K.Mazorodze, Zimbabwe; R.Eghtessadi, Zimbabwe; R.Eghtessadi, Zimbabwe

Sharing experiences: region and country contexts
R.Eghtessadi, Zimbabwe; R.Eghtessadi, Zimbabwe

What next? Building a community of practice
K.Mazorodze, Zimbabwe; K.Mazorodze, Zimbabwe

Closing: networking and evaluation
R.Eghtessadi, Zimbabwe; R.Eghtessadi, Zimbabwe

**WEAE01** How Will We Maintain the Treatment Revolution?

**Venue:** Plenary 1

**Time:** 16:30-18:00

**Co-Chairs:** Festus Mogae, Botswana

B.B. Rewari, India

**Demand for ARV medicines in low and middle income countries will exceed 16 million person-years by the end of 2016**

V. Habiyambere, J. Perrin, B. Dongmo-Nguimfack, ARV Forecasting Technical Working Group

WHO

**The MaxART programme: strengthening community-based and facility-based interventions towards immediate access to ART in Swaziland**


Swaziland

**ART eligibility at enrolment and time to antiretroviral therapy initiation in Ethiopia**


United States

**Sustained improvement in antiretroviral treatment (ART) outcomes in a large cohort in sub-Saharan Africa: bucking the trend**


Kenya

**Multi-country analysis of the cost implications of HIV treatment scale-up**


United States

**Moderated discussion**

**WEAE02** Effort Where it Counts: Key Populations at the Centre

**Venue:** Plenary 2

**Time:** 16:30-18:00

**Co-Chairs:** Kate Gilmore, UNFPA

Keletsogile Makofane, United States

**Is harm reduction funding in low and middle income countries in crisis?**

C. Cook, J. Bridge, S. McLean

United Kingdom

**Building stronger MSM and TG community based HIV advocacy efforts and networks through increasing accessibility of strategic information in local languages in Asia and the Pacific**

L.R. Rendon, M. Poonkasetwattana, C. Connelly

Thailand

**Venue:** Room 101-102

**Time:** 14:30-17:30

**Level:** Intermediate

**Target audience:** Advocate, Skills building trainer, Community health worker

**Seating limit:** 150

**Co-Facilitators:** Rouzeh Eghtessadi, Zimbabwe

Kevin Mazorodze, Zimbabwe

The workshop provides participants with the opportunity to enhance their knowledge and innovative skills to effectively engage traditional leadership in accelerating HIV and Gender-based Violence (GBV) prevention through culture-transformative strategies. The “Rock” Integrated Model and Culture Dialogue Model for community driven mapping of cultural practices influencing vulnerability linked to HIV and GBV and strategy mapping will be shared. The workshop will also explore a toolkit for harnessing traditional leadership roles in the HIV and GBV prevention response and incorporating local and community levels. Participants will deliberate on utilization and cascading of the toolkit through advocacy and mobilization practices; and explore diverse application methods of the toolkit within regional or national contexts. There will be a focus towards sustainably tackling cultural dynamics related to prevention, and building a community of practice. Interactive participatory methods of knowledge sharing and skills building will be applied, including dialogue, mapping and working groups.

**Introduction and quiz**

R.Eghtessadi, Zimbabwe; K.Mazorodze, Zimbabwe; R.Eghtessadi, Zimbabwe; K.Mazorodze, Zimbabwe

**Why engage traditional leadership and tackle cultural dynamics? A unique approach to reducing vulnerabilities of women and youth to HIV and gender-based violence**

R.Eghtessadi, Zimbabwe

**Venue:** WEAE01 Plenary 1

**Venue:** WEAE02 Plenary 2

**Venue:** WEWS11 Room 101-102
Monitoring the quality of Indonesia's harm reduction program for HIV prevention from the injecting drug user community's perspective
E. Agustin
Indonesia

Can community based HIV prevention have a positive effect on HIV testing among injecting drug users in Myanmar?

Mitigating harm and ensuring service access: SRH and HIV prevention for adolescents under 18 engaged in selling sex in Asia Pacific
C. Chandler, H. Pipiani, B. Conner
Ethiopia
Moderated discussion

WEAA02 Immune Activation in HIV Infection: Causes and Consequences

Oral Abstract Session
Venue: Plenary 3
Time: 16:30-18:00
Co-Chairs: Mirko Piairdini, United States
Jacob Estes, United States

Role of monocytes/macrophages activation and recruitment to the mucosal sites in SIV immune activation/inflammation and pathogenesis
J. Krost, J. Stock, T. He, B. Andrade, B. Policicchio, S. Ross, D. Ra, V. Wiejewarsdana, R. Tracy, A. Landay, I. Franchiscetti, C. Apetrei, I. Sereti, J. Pandrea
United States

HIV-1 Virus protein U activates the NLRP3 inflammasome
C. Ward, K. Triantafilou, M. Triantafilou
United Kingdom

Broad and persistent MAIT cell dysfunction in chronic HIV-1 infection: implications for the control of microbial coinfections
E. Leenaarsv, M.F. Quigley, A. Sönnerborg, J. Andersson, M. Moll, J.K. Sandberg
Sweden

Determinants of slow progression in paediatric HIV-1 infection
E.L. Adland, L. Laker, L. Moni, J. Hurst, P. Jooste, P. Goulder
United Kingdom

Treatment with the histone deacetylase inhibitor Panobinostat markedly reduces chronic inflammation in HIV-infected patients
A.S.H.K. Kjær, C. Ward, T. Trantafyllou, M. Triantafyllou
United Kingdom

Cryptic transcription of HIV-RNA species from 'defective' proviruses: a novel pathway for persistent immune activation in patients with HIV-1 infection and mechanism for persistent seropositivity despite "undetectable" levels of virus
United States

Efficacy of HPV vaccination in HIV+ adolescents and young adults for the induction of strong HPV-specific humoral and cell-mediated immune responses
V. Rainone, D. Trabattoni, F. Penagini, V. Fabiano, V. Giaconnet, A. Vigano, M. Clerici, G.V. Zuccotti
Italy

Efficacy of HPV vaccination in HIV+ adolescents and young adults for the induction of strong HPV-specific humoral and cell-mediated immune responses
V. Rainone, D. Trabattoni, F. Penagini, V. Fabiano, V. Giaconnet, A. Vigano, M. Clerici, G.V. Zuccotti
Italy

Incidence and clearance of anal high-grade squamous intraepithelial lesions (HSIL) in HIV positive and HIV negative homosexual men
A.E. Grulich, P. Jin, J.N. Paynt, J. Roberts, A. Farnsworth, J.D. Templeton, S.N. Tabrizi, S.M. Garland, C.K. Fairley, R.J. Hillman, the SPANIC Study Team
Australia

Impact of short-term change in body mass index (BMI) after antiretroviral therapy (ART) initiation on subsequent risk of cardiovascular disease (CVD) and diabetes in HIV-positive individuals: the D:A:D study
Australia

Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD) in a large international cohort of HIV-infected adults with CD4+ counts >500 cells/mm3
United States

HIV and cancer in referral hospitals from four West African countries, the IeDEA West Africa Collaboration
France

Comparison of effects of atazanavir, raltegravir, or darunavir with FTC/tenofovir on biomarkers of systemic inflammation, macrophage and T cell activation: ACTG A5260s
United States

Moderated discussion

WESY05 Andrew Hunter Memorial Session: A Rights-based Approach to Sex Work

Symposia Session
Venue: Melbourne Room 2
Time: 16:30-18:00
Co-Chairs: Ruth Morgan Thomas, United Kingdom
Ken Davis, Australia

This session will take the discussions on sex work at AIDS 2012 a step further. Sex work is work. Sex workers are entitled to protection of their labour rights in the same manner as any other worker. However, there are gaps in ensuring that the labour rights of female, male and transgender sex workers are respected. These include the right to: a safe and healthy workplace; prevention and elimination of sexual harassment and gender-based violence; the right to unionize and the right to access social protection schemes. The session will create a space for dialogue between sex workers, civil society, employers and trade unions. The objective is to share good practices, identify gaps and find ways to address them.

Andrew Hunter memorial speech
K. Win, Myanmar

Introduction
P. Jakobsson, Sweden

Make sex work places safer and protect sex workers' health
P. Napitu, Indonesia

United to be heard: sex workers’ right to be unionized
J. Kim, Australia

"Being seen but not being heard": we have rights
R. Ravudi, Fiji

Questions and answers
### WESY06  
**Global Injustices: The Control, Containment and Punishment of People Living with HIV**  

**Symposia Session**  

**Venue:** Room 203-204  
**Time:** 16:30-18:00  

**Co-Chairs:**  
- Edwin Jeremy Bernard, United Kingdom  
- Carol Kidu, Papua New Guinea  

This powerful and thought-provoking panel brings together people living with HIV (PLHIV) advocates from around the world who have been directly and personally affected by some of the lingering injustices that people living with HIV still face in many countries and many regions of the globe. These panelists will tell their own story in their own words about their personal experiences with such issues as HIV criminalization, reproductive rights, employment, migration and mobility as well as stigma and discrimination. The panel will address how these issues intersect with human rights and dignity, the global advocacy response required to make both in-country and global advances and how these injustices continue to impede an effective response to HIV within countries and around the world.

**Introduction**  
C.Kidu, Papua New Guinea  

**Opening remarks**  
E.Bernard, United Kingdom  

**Redressing and halting forced and coerced sterilization of women and girls living with HIV and AIDS in Namibia**  
J.Gatsi Mallet, Namibia  

**Gender-based injustices: transgender and intersex women in Africa**  
L.van der Merwe, South Africa  

**Migrant work and HIV-related injustices**  
O.Franco, Philippines  

**HIV-specific criminal statutes**  
R.Suttle, United States  

**HIV related injustices towards Indigenous people**  
D.Peltier, Canada  

**Questions and answers**  

**Conclusion**

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### WESY07  
**Thinking through Risks in Everyday Lives: Framing the Future for Adolescents and Young People**  

**Symposia Session**  

**Venue:** Clarendon Auditorium  
**Time:** 16:30-18:00  

**Co-Chairs:**  
- Jeffry Acaba, Philippines  
- George Patton, Australia  

The present generation of adolescents and young people are growing up at a time when HIV and AIDS – in many parts of the world – are now seen as manageable conditions. With striking gains in the annual number of new infections as well as significant advances in treatment and access to treatment, the sense of urgency has waned. However, with some 2,300 young people newly infected every day there is still an urgent need to address HIV risk in this population. The session will review emerging research on risk perceptions and behavioural decision-making among adolescents and young people, including those from key populations and will identify promising programmatic approaches and strategies to guide the development of programmes in different settings and for different groups. At the completion of this session, participants will have a better and broader comprehension of risks within the HIV prevention field and will understand how to incorporate young people’s experiences and perceptions of risk, sex and safety into their programmes.

**Introduction**